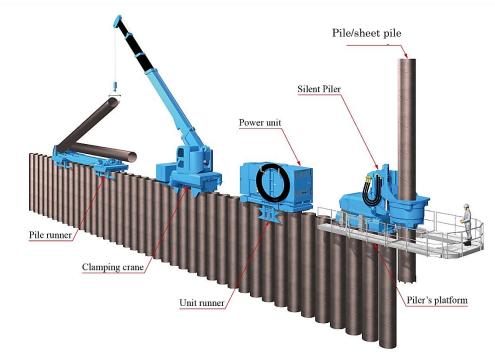
Serial Report Terminologies in Press-in Engineering (Part 5)

IPA Editorial Committee

Following Terminologies Press-in Engineering (Part 4) in Volume 4, Issue 1, Part 5 presents "Non-staging system" and related piles" as follows:

Non-staging system



Non-staging system	a press-in system that enables all the piling machineries necessary for the press-in operation to move by itself (self-walking) on the previously installed piles/sheet piles
counter weight	weight to be placed on the reaction stand to obtain reaction force to commence the press-in operation
reaction stand	a stand for counter weights obtaining reaction force for the installation of a an initial few piles/sheet piles to commence press-in operation
Unit runner	one of the components of the Non-staging system with clumping mechanism to carry a power unit and travels on the previously installed piles/sheet piles
Pile runner	one of the components of the Non-staging system with clamping mechanism to transport piles/sheet piles and travels on the previously installed piles/sheet piles
Clamping crane	crane grips the previously installed piles/sheet piles with a clamping mechanism. An element of the Non-Staging system with self-walking function
pile(s) / sheet pile(s)	piles and/or sheet piles to be installed.